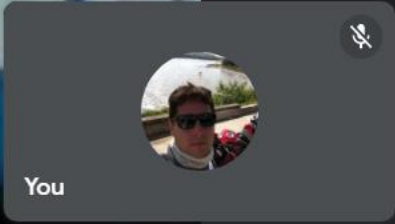




Lady Daniela Rodríguez Castro



10:53 AM | vtx-rbqe-opw

