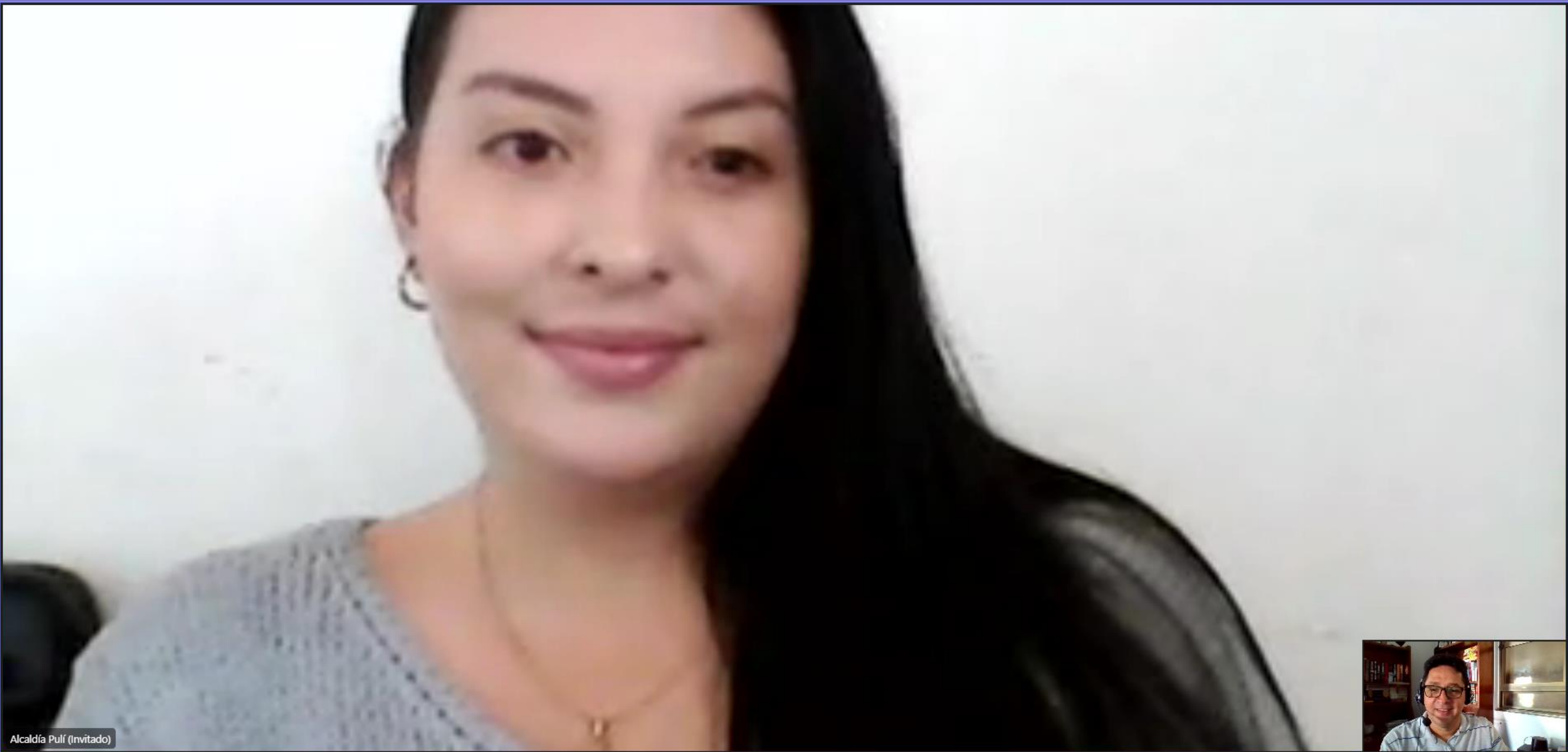




Alcaldía Pulí (Invitado)